

Hello. My name is _____. I am doing a study with the Delhi University. We wish to know about you, your family, and your village. We would like to spend an hour or so with you. We are not from the government.

We are talking to several people in this and other villages. We are going to write a book on the basis of this information. Talking to us or not is your decision. There are no benefits or harms accruing to you from talking to us. If you talk to us, then we will be able to write this book.

A	Consent		
A.1	Can we ask you a few questions?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ END
A.2	STATE राज्य	[]	
A.3	District जिला	[][]	
A.6	Village गाँव	[][]	
A.5	Interviewer Code इंटरव्यूअर कोड	[][]	
A.6	Household code परिवार कोड	[][][][][][][][][]	
A.7	Date तारीख	[][]/[][]/[][][][] day month year	
A.8	Time start शुरू करने का समय	[][]:[][] AM / PM hour minutes	
A.9	Interview Completed इंटरव्यू पूरा हुआ?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ A.11
A.9.1	Incomplete reason इंटरव्यू पूरा न होने के कारण?	The respondent refused.....1 Time up.....2	
A.10	Letter of last completed section आखरी पूरे लिए सेक्शन का लैटर	[]	→ R
A.11	Code of interviewer who checked इंटरव्यूअर जिन्होंने चेक किया	[][]	
A.12	Checked by Team Leader टीम लीडर ने चेक किया?	[]	
A.13	Accompanied by Team Leader टीम लीडर साथ थे?	[]	

Instructions: Only columns B.1.1 to B.1.6 (except B.3.2) are to be filled initially. The last six columns will be filled later.

B Household Roster													
Who is the head of this household? (write in B.1.1 below)													
Interviewer read: We want to ask you about every person living in your family. In the last one year, whosoever lived below this roof for more than two months, please tell us their names? (Interviewer: In this list, please include those members of the household who work outside, if they lived in the house for more than two months in the last one year. Include recently married women who have become a part of the household, too.													
S. No.	B.1.1 Name of the person (All)	B.1.2 Sex (All)	B.1.3 Relationship with the household head	B.1.4 Age y=year m=month (all)	B.3.2 Number for selection (age18-65, your sex)	B.1.5 Years of education completed (age 5+)	B.1.6 Occupation (age 5+)	Fill Later					
								B.2.2 Migrated?	B.2.3 Urban or Rural ?	G.2.1 Usual defecation place (age 2+)	G.2.2 near or far (age 2-5 and 65+)	G.2.5 Only toilet use	G.2.7 Use mobile (age 10+)
1	Head: _____			y: m:									
2				y: m:									
3				y: m:									
4				y: m:									
5				y: m:									
6				y: m:									
7				y: m:									
8				y: m:									
9				y: m:									
10				y: m:									
11				y: m:									
12				y: m:									
13				y: m:									
14				y: m:									
15				y: m:									
16				y: m:									
17				y: m:									
18				y: m:									
19				y: m:									
20				y: m:									
21				y: m:									
22				y: m:									
23				y: m:									
24				y: m:									

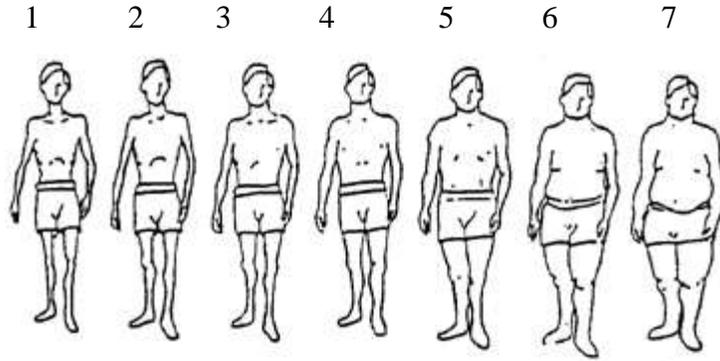
B.1.2 Sex (all)	male = 1 female = 2		
B.1.3 relationship with household head	head = 1 husband/wife = 2 son/daughter = 3 daughter-in-law/ son-in-law = 4 grandfather /grandmother = 5	Granddaughter/ Grandson = 6 Father/mother = 7 Brother/sister = 8 Father-in-law/ Mother-in-law = 9 Nephew/niece = 10	Brother-in-law/sister-in-law = 11 Adopted son/daughter = 12 Any other relative = 13 Neighbor = 14 Other = 15
B.1.5 Years of education completed (for members of age 5 and above)	No schooling = 0 classes : 1-12	BA 1st-3rd yr. :13-15 MA = 16 Any other diploma = 17	Madrassa study = 18 Vocational education = 19
B.1.6 Occupation (for members of age 5 and above)	Does not work = 0 Agriculture = 1 Animal Husbandry = 2 Govt. Job = 3	Agricultural labour = 4 Non-agricultural labour = 5 Independent/skilled work = 6 Own shop/business = 7 Salaried job = 8	Household work = 9 Student = 10 Other = 11 Don't know = 9999
B.2.2 Migrated?	Yes = 1	(Only for those who have migrated)	
B.2.3 Urban or rural?	Urban = 1 Rural = 2	(Only for those who have migrated)	
G.2.1 Usually defecates where? (age 2+)	Latrine = 1 Open = 2		
G.2.2 Far or near? (age 2-5 and 65+)	Far from the house = 1 Near the house = 2		
G.2.5 Only latrine usage	Live below the same roof = Do not live below the same roof, just use toilet = 1	leave blank	
G.2.7 Have mobile (age 10+)	yes = 1 no = 2		

B.2		Migration	
B.2.1	Did you or any member of your household migrate in the last ten years, for at least one month?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→B.3
B.2.2	Who all in your household migrated?	Do not prompt. Let the respondent reply and write their response in the household roster.	→Household roster
B.2.3	Where did this person migrate to? To a rural area, or an urban area?	Ask for those members who migrated. Write their responses in the household roster.	→Household roster

B.3		Selection	
B.3.1	Interviewer: Write the codes of the members who gave information about the household. (Write the codes of those who gave more information first)	a. [][] b. [][] c. [][]	
B.3.2	Interviewer fill on your own: In the column B.3.2 of the household roster, number all the members of the household, starting from the top, who are of your sex and who are between the ages of 18 and 65. See the “Randomization Sheet” for the number of the household member that you need to talk to, and ask to talk to the household member corresponding to that number. If that member is not available despite trying, look up the randomization sheet a second time, and ask for the household member corresponding to that number. You can do this three times. If you are unable to find someone after three randomizations, please stop the interview.		
B.3.3	Interviewer: What is the first code in the “Randomisation Sheet”?	[][]	
B.3.4	Interviewer: Is this person available to talk?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ B.4
B.3.5	Interviewer: what is the second code in the “Randomization Sheet”?	[][]	
B.3.6	Interviewer: Is this person available to talk?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ B.4
B.3.7	Interviewer: What is the third code in the “Randomization Sheet”?	[][]	
B.3.8	Interviewer: Is this person available to talk	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ B.4 → END

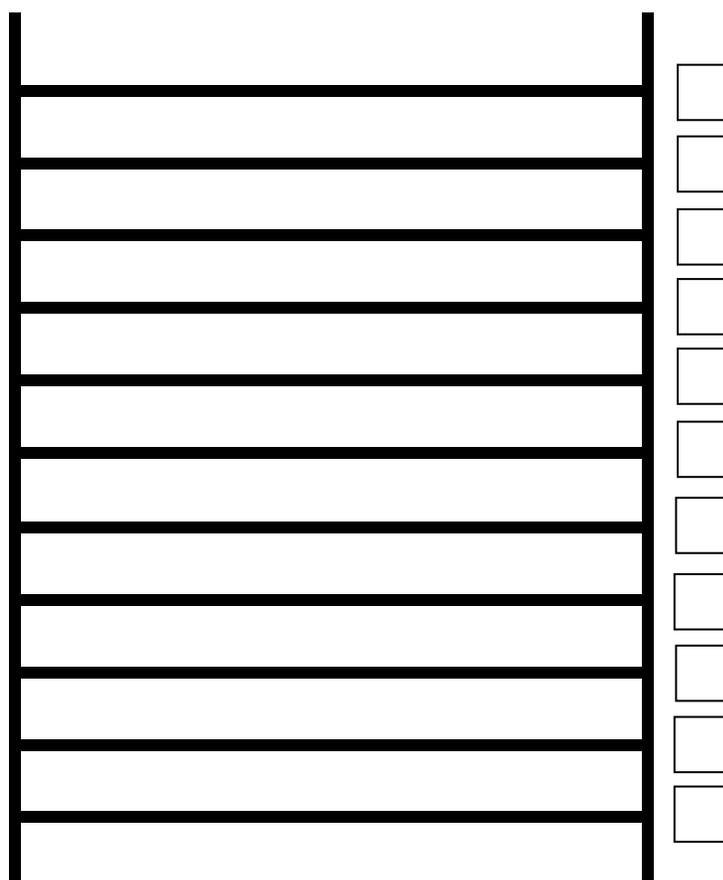
B.4	Privacy		
B.4.1	<p>Are you alone with the respondent?</p> <p>(The questions that follow should be answered only by the respondent. Please advise other people sitting at the interview that this is a study in which only the respondent's opinions are required, and ask them to leave you along with the respondent. If need be, you can go sit with a respondent at a place where others aren't present.)</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	→ B.5
B.5	Consent		
B.5.1	<p>Hello. My name is _____. I am doing a study with the Delhi University. We wish to know about you, your family, and your village. We would like to spend an hour or so with you. We are not from the government.</p> <p>We are talking to several people in this and other villages. We are going to write a book on the basis of this information. Talking to us or not is your decision. There are no benefits or harms accruing to you from talking to us. If you talk to us, then we will be able to write this book.</p> <p>Can we ask you a few questions?</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	→ END

C	Health Beliefs	
C.1	According to you, what does this respondent look like? See the picture below and write a number in the box.	[]

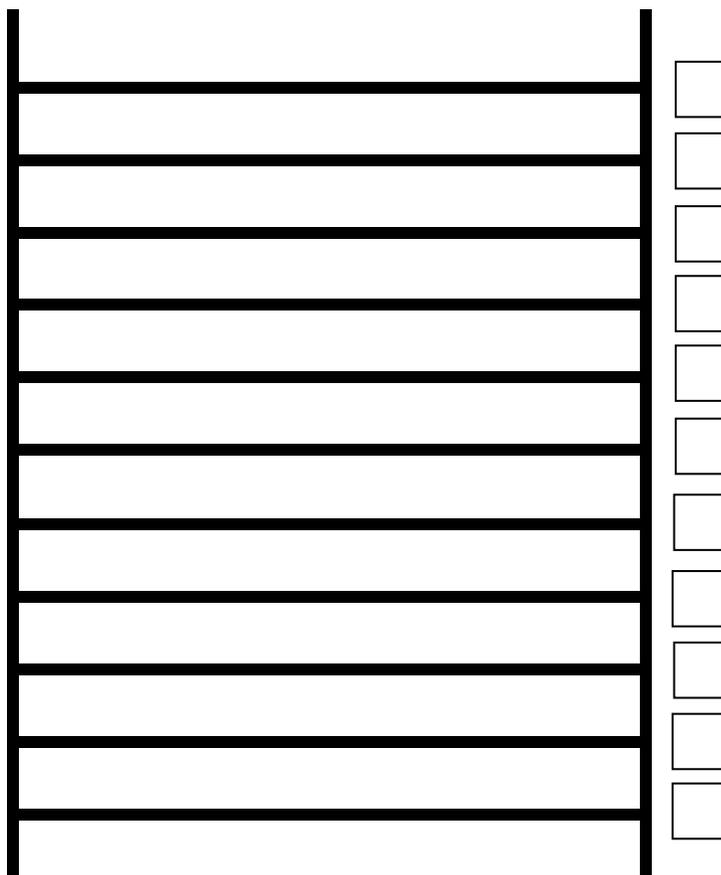


C.2	For the next few questions, I will ask you to think about two kinds of villages, and would like to ask you, in which kind of village will children be healthier, or w they would be similar in both villages.	
C.2.1	Imagine that there are two villages: In one, people usually eat wheat rotis, while in the other one, people usually eat rice. In which village would children be healthier, or would they be similar in both villages?	Rice.....1 Rotis.....2 Similar.....3
C.2.2	Imagine that there are two villages: In one, people use cow dung to cook food, and in the other, people use kerosene oil. In which village would children be healthier, or would they be similar in both villages?	Cow-dung.....1 Kerosene.....2 Similar.....3
C.2.3	Imagine that there are two villages: In one village, everyone uses a latrine to defecate, while in the other, everyone goes out in the open. In which village would children be healthier, or would they be similar in both villages?	Latrine.....1 Open.....2 Similar.....3

C.3	<p>Think about a ladder. The top-most step shows of the ladder shows the best possible life for you, and the bottom-most step shows the worst possible life for you. According to you, on what step is your life at the moment? Please point it out to me.</p> <p>(Interviewer: On the step marked by the respondent, make a small tick. Count the steps from the bottom, and write it in the box next to the question. To get the number of the step, you can use the boxes below.)</p>	<p>[] []</p> <p>Don't know.....9999</p>
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C.4	<p>Now I want you to think about your health. How do you find your health currently? If the top-most rung of this ladder represents the best possible health for you, and the bottom-most rung represents the worst-possible health, then where would you place your health right now? Please point it out to me.</p> <p>(Interviewer: On the step marked by the respondent, make a small tick. Count the steps from the bottom, and write it in the box next to the question. To get the number of the step, you can use the boxes below.)</p>	<p>[] []</p> <p>Don't know.....9999</p>
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C.5	Interviewer observation: Are there any children below age fifteen in this house?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→C.7
C.6	<p>Now I want you to think about the health of your children. According to you, how is the health of your children right now? If the top-most rung of this ladder represents the best possible health for your children, and if the bottom-most rung of this ladder represents the worst possible health for your children, then, according to you, where would you place your children's health? Please point it out to me.</p> <p>(Interviewer: On the step marked by the respondent, make a small tick. Count the steps from the bottom, and write it in the box next to the question. To get the number of the step, you can use the boxes below.)</p>	<p>[] []</p> <p>Don't know..9999</p>	

The diagram consists of a vertical ladder with 11 horizontal rungs. To the right of the rungs is a vertical column of 11 empty square boxes, each aligned with a rung. The rungs are numbered from 1 at the bottom to 11 at the top.

C.7	Now I will read a list of several changes for you. I want you to tell me if health will improve or not because of the following changes. Will health improve or not because of _____ ? (Repeat this question every time. Tick all responses for which the respondent says that health will improve)			
	✓	Change	Improve	Not Improve
a.		Stopping chewing tobacco	1	2
b.		Eating more food	1	2
c.		Cooking food with LPG or Kerosene	1	2
d.		Defecating in a Latrine	1	2
e.		Stopping consuming alcohol	1	2
f.		Stopping smoking cigarettes	1	2
h.		Having more money	1	2
i.		Having a hospital nearby	1	2
j.		Eating eggs	1	2
C.8	Of the changes that you think improve health, which would you like to change to improve health? Imagine that you could change any three of these. Which of these three would you like to change first? What will you change first, second, and last? I am going to read out the list of changes for you again, to remind you.			
	Read the changes listed above for which the respondent has said that health will improve after them. Then, according to the priorities of the respondent, fill the ranks for the first, second, and third priorities. If there are three or less than three things from which health will improve according to them, then find their priorities within those changes.			
		Rank	“Letter” of change	
	C.8.1	First		
	C.8.2	Second		
	C.8.3	Third		

<p>C.9</p>	<p>Sometimes children catch a cold or have a running nose. What do you think, how does this happen? Why do children catch cold?</p> <p>(Accept more than one response.</p> <p><u>Do not prompt.</u> However, you can ask the question again.</p> <p>Do not insist on an answer, but if the respondent says something but does not complete their response, then ask the respondent “How does [what the respondent said] cause a cold?”)</p>	<p>Infection.....1 Bacteria.....11 Not washing hands.....12</p> <p>From other people.....2</p> <p>Water/Food.....3 Drinking dirty water.....31 Eating dirty food.....32 Eating wrong food.....33 Eating/drinking cold things.....34 Eating a lot.....35</p> <p>Change in water.....4</p> <p>Latrine.....5 Defecating in the open.....51 Defecating in a latrine.....52</p> <p>Dust and pollution.....6 From smoke.....61 From dust.....62 From garbage.....63</p> <p>Weather.....7 Because of weather.....71 By being in the cold.....72</p> <p>Evil-eye.....8</p> <p>From bad winds.....9</p> <p>From taking baths.....10</p> <p>Because of allergy.....11</p> <p>Other (specify).....888</p> <hr/> <p>Don't know.....9999</p>	
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<p>C.10</p>	<p>Sometimes children have diarrhoea. What do you think, why do children have diarrhoea? What causes diarrhoea in children?</p> <p>(Accept more than one response.</p> <p><u>Do not prompt.</u> However, you can ask the question again.</p> <p>Do not insist on an answer, but if the respondent says something but does not complete their response, then ask the respondent “How does [what the respondent said] cause a cold?”)</p>	<p>Infection.....1</p> <p>Bacteria.....11</p> <p>Not washing hands.....12</p> <p>From other people.....2</p> <p>Water/Food.....3</p> <p>Drinking dirty water.....31</p> <p>Eating dirty food.....32</p> <p>Eating wrong food.....33</p> <p>Eating/drinking cold things.....34</p> <p>Eating a lot.....35</p> <p>Change in water.....4</p> <p>Latrine.....5</p> <p>Defecating in the open.....51</p> <p>Defecating in a latrine.....52</p> <p>Dust and pollution.....6</p> <p>From smoke.....61</p> <p>From dust.....62</p> <p>From garbage.....63</p> <p>Weather.....7</p> <p>Because of weather.....71</p> <p>By being in the cold.....72</p> <p>Evil-eye.....8</p> <p>From bad winds.....9</p> <p>From taking baths.....10</p> <p>Because of allergy.....11</p> <p>Other (specify).....888</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know.....9999</p>	
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D						
Priorities of people						
D.1	<p>Now I want to ask about your village, about the facilities in your village. I want you to tell me if these facilities are good, not good, or non-existent in your village. (Ask people questions according to their religion. If the respondent says that a particular facility is not good or non-existent, mark a tick against it) How are the _____ in/for your village? Good, not good or non-existent?</p>					
	✓	Topic	Good	Not good	Non-existent	Don't know
a.		How are <u>the roads and facilities to reach</u> your village?	2	1	0	9999
b.		How is <u>the provision of clean drinking water</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
c.		How is the functioning of the <u>panchayat</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
d.		How are the <u>facilities for drainage of water in your village?</u>	2	1	0	9999
e.		How are the <u>latrine facilities</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
f.		How is <u>employment</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
g.		How is the <u>electricity</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
h.		How are <u>the temples/mosques and celebration of festivals</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
i.		How is <u>the cleanliness of public places</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
j.		How is <u>education in the schools</u> of your village?	2	1	0	9999
k.		How are the <u>health facilities</u> for your village?	2	1	0	9999
l.		How is <u>protection from mosquitoes</u> in your village?	2	1	0	9999
D.2	<p>Of the facilities that you said are not good or non-existent, which would you like to change? Imagine that you can change any of these three things in your village. What three things will you like to change? What will you change first, second and third? I will read the list of things that you said were not good or non-existent for you.</p>					
	<p>Read out the list of facilities which are not good or non-existent according to the respondent. Write the letter of the first, second and third priorities below. If there aren't three facilities which are non-existent or not good, find out the ranks within the available number of facilities. If all facilities are good, then do not ask this question.</p>					
	Rank		“Letter”			
D.2.1	First					
D.2.2	Second					
D.2.3	Third					

E	Household wealth		
E.1	Interviewer observation: how are the walls of this house mostly like?	Kachhi.....1 Somewhat Kachhi, Somewhat Pakki.....2 Pakki.....3 No walls.....4	
E.2	Interviewer observation: how is the roof of this house mostly like?	Kachhi.....1 Somewhat Kachhi, Somewhat Pakki.....2 Pakki.....3 No roof.....4	
E.3	Interviewer observation: how is the floor of this house mostly like?	Kachha.....1 Somewhat Kachha, Somewhat Pakka.....2 Pakka.....3	
E.4	How many pakka rooms does your house have?	[] []	
E.5	How many kaccha rooms does your house have?	[] []	
E.6	Have you ever received any assistance from the government in the construction of your house?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
E.7.1	Do you have a traditional cook stove that uses wood or cow-dung?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
E.7.2	Do you have a stove that uses kerosene?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
E.7.3	Do you have a cook stove that uses LPG?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
E.7.4	What do you use most for cooking food?	Electricity.....1 LPG.....2 Kerosene.....3 Wood/Cow-dung.....4 No cooking in house.....5 Other (specify).....888 Don't know.....9999	

E.8	From what activity does most of the household income come from?	Farming.....1 Animal Husbandry.....2 Agricultural labour.....3 Non-agricultural labour.....4 Skilled/Independent work.....5 Small shop/business.....6 Organised business/Trade (>5 employees).....7 Salaried job.....8 PROFESSIONAL (graduate).....9 Pension/rent/Shares.....10 Other (specify).....888 <hr/>	
E.9	Do you own agricultural land? (If someone does share-cropping, that won't count. If someone has leased out land for share-cropping, that would count.)	Yes.....1 No.....2	→E.11
E.10	Do you have irrigation in your agricultural land?	Yes.....1 No.....2	

E.11	Now I will ask you about a few things, and you have to tell me whether you have them in your house or not. Do you have a _____?		Have	Don't have	For counting
	a.	Bed	1	2	
	b.	Watch	1	2	
	c.	Cooker	1	2	
	d.	Electricity	1	2	
	e.	Cycle	1	2	
	f.	Cattle, Goat (Animal)	1	2	
	g.	Mosquito-net	1	2	
	h.	Black-and-white TV	1	2	
	i.	Chair	1	2	
	j.	Mobile Phone	1	2	
	k.	Table	1	2	
	l.	Electric Fan	1	2	
	m.	Color TV	1	2	
	n.	Toilet/Latrine	1	2	XXXXXXXX
	o.	Sewing Machine	1	2	
	p.	Two-wheeler (Motorcycle/Scooter/Moped)	1	2	
	q.	LPG Connection	1	2	
	r.	Cooler	1	2	
	s.	Landline Phone	1	2	
	t.	Fridge	1	2	
	u.	Mixer-grinder	1	2	
E.11.1	Ask the following questions only if the household has at least one of cooler, landline phone, fridge or mixer-grinder in the above list. Does the family have at least one of the above four items		Yes.....1 No..... 2		→E.11.v →E11.2
	v.	Washing machine	1	2	
	w.	Credit-card	1	2	
	x.	Generator	1	2	
	y.	Car/four-wheeler	1	2	
	z.	Computer	1	2	
	aa.	Laptop	1	2	
	bb.	Air-Conditioner	1	2	
	cc.	Microwave oven	1	2	
E.11.2	The two questions below should only be asked if the family has less than five items in the above list. Does the family have at least five items in the list above?		Yes.....1 No.....2		→E.11.3 →E.11.dd
	dd.	Does everyone in the house have at least two pairs of clothes?	1	2	
	ee.	Does everyone in the house have at least one pair of shoes or slippers?	1	2	

E.11.3	Interviewer observation: Is there a latrine in this house?	Yes.....1 No.2	→E.12 →E.13
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E.12	<p>Interviewer: From the list above, find the first six items that the household does not have, and write them in the rows below, according to their serial number. Write their code letters as well. The first item that the household does not have, write it against the serial number 1, the second thing that the household doesn't have, write it against serial number 2, and so on. Ask them about their priorities, and circle the correct priorities. Whenever the respondent conveys a priority, read the remaining items in the list again.</p>				
	<p>Now I will read out a list of items that you don't have. I want to ask you, which are the three things that you would want to have for your household first. Imagine that there is no lack of money to buy them. I wish to remind you that we are asking this question for our study, and do not have anything to give to you, and that we are not from the government. Now I will read the list for you, and you tell me what you want. First what, second what, and third what. I am reading the list now.</p>				
Number	E12.1 Letter	Items not with the household	E12.1 Priority (Rank)		
4	_____		1	2	3
2	_____		1	2	3
6	_____		1	2	3
1	_____		1	2	3
3	_____		1	2	3
5	_____		1	2	3
					→E.14

E.13	Interviewer: From the list above, find the first five items that the household does not have, and write them in the rows below, according to their serial number. Write their code letters as well. The first item that the household does not have, write it against the serial number 1, the second thing that the household doesn't have, write it against serial number 2, and so on. Ask them about their priorities, and circle the correct priorities. Whenever the respondent conveys a priority, read the remaining items in the list again.				
	Now I will read out a list of items that you don't have. I want to ask you, which are the three things that you would want to have for your household first. Imagine that there is no lack of money to buy them. I wish to remind you that we are asking this question for our study, and do not have anything to give to you, and that we are not from the government. Now I will read the list for you, and you tell me what you want. First what, second what, and third what. I am reading the list now.				
Number	E13.1 Letter	Items not in the household	E13.1 Priority (Rank)		
4	_____		1	2	3
2	_____		1	2	3
1	_____		1	2	3
0	N.	Latrine	1	2	3
3	_____		1	2	3
5	_____		1	2	3
E.14	Interviewer observation: Does the household have a mobile phone?	Yes.....1 No.2	→F		
E.15	What was the amount of the last recharge that you got for your mobile phone? (If the respondent doesn't know, write "9999")	Rs. [] [] [] []			

F	Disgust and purity	
F.1	I will now tell you about two types of things. You have to tell me, what disgusts you more. (Interviewer: Ask the questions below according to the religion of the respondent)	
a.	What disgusts you more: seeing a dirty man enter a temple or a mosque or seeing a dirty dog enter your kitchen?	Dirty man.....1 Dirty dog.....2
b.	What disgusts you more: seeing a dead rat on the road or seeing someone's vomit on the road?	Rat.....1. Vomit.....2
c.	What disgusts you more: seeing someone's poop in the field or seeing a dirty man enter a temple or a mosque?	Poop.....1 Dirty man.....2
d.	What disgusts you more: seeing a dead rat on the road or seeing someone's poop in the field?	Rat.....1 Poop.....2
e.	What disgusts you more: seeing a dirty dog enter your kitchen or seeing someone's vomit on the road?	Dirty dog.....1 Vomit.....2
f.	What disgusts you more: seeing someone's poop in the field or seeing a dirty dog enter your kitchen?	Poop.....1 Dirty dog.....2
g.	What disgusts you more: seeing someone's vomit on the road or seeing someone's poop in the field?	Vomit.....1 Poop.....2

F.2	Now tell me one-by-one. Is _____ pure, not pure or it does not matter to you?			
Please circle the correct answer below according to the respondent. If the respondent does not understand the word "pure", then cross this question and move ahead.				
		Pure	Not pure	Does not matter to you
a.	Latrine constructed far from the house	1	2	3
b.	Defecating in the open far from the house	1	2	3
c.	Latrine constructed near the house	1	2	3
d.	Defecating in the open near the house	1	2	3
e.	Latrine constructed inside the house	1	2	3
f.	Latrine constructed near a well	1	2	3
g.	Defecating in the open near a well	1	2	3
h.	Latrine constructed near a mosque/temple	1	2	3
i.	Defecating in the open near a mosque or a temple	1	2	3

G Latrine construction			
G.1.1	Interviewer observation: Is there a latrine in this house (whether it is broken, incomplete, or not in use?)	Yes.....1 No.2	→G.2
	<p>Interviewer read out: Now I want to ask a few questions about your latrine. But I want to see it first. This is very important for this study. Can you show it to me?</p> <p>(Interviewer go see the latrine. Write answers to the questions below outside the latrine.)</p>		
G.1.2	Interviewer observation: Can you see a water seal inside the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.3	Interviewer observation: Is the platform of the latrine wet?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.4	Interviewer observation: Can you see a water container inside the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.5	Interviewer observation: Is there an arrangement to store larger quantities of water in the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.6	Interviewer observation: Are any cleaning supplies (such as brush, harpic or acid) visible?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.7	Interviewer observation: Is the latrine being used as a place for storage?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.8	Interviewer observation: Can you see feces inside the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.9	Interviewer observation: Is any foul odor emanating from the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
G.1.10	Interviewer observation: are there flies inside the latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Could not see inside.....3	
G.1.11	Interviewer observation: Is there a vent pipe from the latrine pit?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
G.1.12	Interviewer observation: Is there any water source, such as hand pump or well within fifteen meters of the latrine?	Hand pump.....1 Well.....2 Some other water source.....3 No water source.....4	

G.1.13	Interviewer observation: Where is the latrine? (If you have to go to the latrine from outside the house, then it won't be considered inside the house)	Inside the house.....1 Attached to the house.....2 Near the house (less than ten meters).....3 At some distance (more than ten meters)....4	
G.1.14	Interviewer observation: From seeing the latrine, can you say that the latrine is being used?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→G.2
Interviewer read: Thank you for showing your latrine.			
G.1.15	So from seeing your latrine, it does not look that it is being used. Why is that? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one response.)	Some parts are missing.....1 Some parts are broken.....2 The pit is full.....3 Habit to go outside.....4 Very dirty/smelly.....5 No Privacy.....6 Not safe.....7 Not enough water.....8 Impure.....9 Need space for storage.....10 Only for emergency.....11 The pit is too small.....12 Not complete yet.....13 Other (specify).....888 <hr/>	

G.2		Personal Habits	
Interviewer read: Now I want to ask you about some habits of members of your family.			
G.2.1	Now I want to ask you about the defecation practices of members of your household. Some people defecate in the open, and some people use a toilet. Does _____ usually go in the open or in the toilet?	Write the respondent's answer in the household roster. If there is a latrine in the house, then ask one by one. If there is no latrine, then you can ask about everyone together. Do not ask about children below two years.	→ Household roster
G.2.2	(Interviewer: Ask only if the person defecates in the open and is between two and five years of age, or above 65 years of age.) Does _____ go far from the house or near?	Fill in the household roster, for members aged between 2 and 5, and those older than 65 years.	→ Household roster
G.2.3	Interviewer observation: Is there a latrine in this house which is used?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→G.2.6
G.2.4	Does anyone else, apart from the members of your household, use your latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→G.2.6
G.2.5	Who?	(“Name”, “Sex” “Age” and “Only latrine use” are to be filled in the household roster	→ Household roster
G.2.6	Interviewer observation:: Is there a mobile phone in the household?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→G.2.8
G.2.7	Now I want to ask about mobile phones in your family. Do you have a mobile phone? Does _____ have their own mobile phone?	(Ask about all household members one by one. Write the respondent's answers in the household roster. Ask for only those who are ten years or above and are members of the household.)	→ Household roster
G.2.8	Interviewer observation: Does the respondent use a community latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
G.2.9	Interviewer observation: Is there a latrine in this house?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→H

G.2.10	Who usually cleans the latrine? (Accept more than one answer. If anyone in the family uses a latrine then write their codes from the household roster)	Whosoever uses the latrine.....1 Give someone money to clean it.....2 Community latrine.....3 Someone in the family.....4 G.2.10.1 HH Roster S. No. : [][] Name: _____ G.2.10.2 HH Roster S. No. : [][] Name: _____ G.2.10.3 HH Roster S. No. : [][] Name: _____ Others (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999	
G.2.11	Are you ever visited by guests?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→G.3
G.2.12	When guests come, do they use a toilet or do they defecate in the open?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Some use, some don't.....3	

G.3	Latrine expenditure	
G.3.1	How long ago was this latrine constructed? (If the latrine was constructed in the last year, fill in months box)	G.3.1.1 Years [][] G.3.1.2 Months [][] Don't know.....9999

G.3.2	Who made the decision to construct the latrine? (See the code from the household roster and write it here. If more than three people were part of the decision, ask for the names of the people who were most involved in the decision. If the latrine was constructed by the Pradhan then ask for the name of the person from the household who gave permission for the construction of the latrine.)	G.3.2.1 First person: Household Roster number: [][] Name: _____ G.3.2.2 Second Person: Household roster number: [][] Name: _____ G.3.2.3 Third person: Household roster number: [][] Name: _____ other (स्पष्ट करें).....888 Don't know9999	
G.3.3	Did you receive any money from the government for the construction of this latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→ G.3.8 → G.3.8
G.3.4	How much money did the government give for the construction of this latrine?	Rs. [][][][][] Don't know.....9999	
G.3.5	Did you have to spend money on your own first and then get the money from the government?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ G.3.8
G.3.6	Did the government return money to you?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ G.3.8
G.3.7	After how much time did the government return the money to you?	G.3.7.1 Years [][] G.3.7.2 Months [][] G.3.7.3 Days [][] Don't know.....9999	
G.3.8	Did the government give you any money to construct your latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→ G.3.10
G.3.9	Did the government give you materials or did the government construct the whole latrine on its own?	Material.....1 Constructed the whole latrine.....2 Don't know.....9999	

G.3.10	Interviewer observation: Did the household get any money or materials from the government for the construction of the latrine? (See G.3.3 and G.3.8)	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ G.3.13
G.3.11	Did you have to pay any bribes to get government assistance for the construction of your latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Can't say.....9999	→ G.3.13 → G.3.13
G.3.12	How much money did you have to give?	Rs. [][][][][] Don't know.....9999	
G.3.13	Did you receive any money from a non-governmental Organisation (NGO) for the construction of your latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→ G.3.19 → G.3.19
G.3.14	What is the name of the non-governmental Organisation?	Name: _____ Don't know.....9999	
G.3.15	How much money did the non-governmental Organisation (NGO) give you?	[][][][][] Don't know.....9999	
G.3.16	Did you have to pay money on your own first, before receiving it from the non-governmental Organisation (NGO)?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ G.3.19
G.3.17	Did the non-governmental Organisation return the money to you?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ G.3.19
G.3.18	After how much time did the non-governmental Organisation pay you back?	G.3.19.1 Year [][] G.3.19.2 Month [][] G.3.19.3 Days [][] Don't know.....9999	
G.3.19	Did the Non-governmental Organisation give you any materials?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→ G.3.21 → G.3.21

G.3.20	Did the non-governmental Organisation gave you materials or constructed the whole latrine on its own?	Material.....1 Constructed the whole latrine.....2 Don't know.....9999	
G.3.21	Interviewer observation: Did the household receive any money or material from a non-governmental Organisation? (See G.3.13 and G.3.19)	Yes.....1 No.....2	→ H
G.3.22	Did you have to pay any bribe to get help from the non-governmental organisation?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→ H → H
G.3.23	How much money did you have to give?	[] [] [] [] [] Don't know.....9999	

H	Social participation		
	Interviewer read: Now I will like to ask you some questions about your society and village. I have never been to your village before.		
H.1	What religion do you follow?	Hindu.....1 Muslim.....2 Christian.....3 Sikhism.....4 Buddhism.....5 Adivasi.....6 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999	
H.2	To which caste do you belong to?	_____	
H.3	To which social does this caste belong to? (What does that come in?)	Brahmin.....1 General/Other high caste.....2 Other Backward Classes (OBC).....3 Scheduled Caste (SC/Dalit/Harijan).....4 Scheduled Tribe (ST/Adivasi).....5 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999	
H.4	Do you think this is a big village, a small village or a medium-sized village?	Big village.....1 Small village.....2 Medium-sized village.....3 Don't know.....9999	
H.5	Are most of the people in your village <take name of their religion> or do they belong to some other religion or are there some people of different religions in your village?	Their religion.....1 Some other religion.....2 Some people of different religions.....3 Don't know.....9999	
H.6	Are people in your village mostly of similar castes or different types of castes?	Similar castes.....1 Different type of castes.....2 Don't know.....9999	
H.7	Are there any Brahmin households in your village also?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	
H.8	Are there any dalit/harijan households in your village too?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	

H.9	In some villages, people of different castes live together peacefully, and in others, there is conflict between people of different castes. In your village, do people of different castes live together, or is there conflict?	Conflict.....1 Peacefully live.....2 All people are of the same caste.....3 Don't know.....9999	
H.10	Are people in your village of similar economic status, or is there a lot of inequality in your village?	Similar economic status.....1 Inequality.....2 Don't know.....9999	
H.11	Sometimes lots of people in a village have a problem because of something. In your village, do people solve that problem together, or do they solve their problems on their own?	Solve problems together.....1 Solve problems on their own.....2 Don't know.....9999	
H.12	Do people in this village mostly use latrines or do they mostly defecate in the open?	Mostly open.....1 Mostly latrine.....2 Half latrine, Half open.....3 Don't know,.....9999	

I	Individual behavior		
I.1	Interviewer observation: Does the person usually use a latrine or does the person usually defecate in the open (search for the answer in G.2.1)	In latrine.....1 In the open.....2	→J →K

J	Latrine Behavior		
J.1	Did you use a latrine the last time you went to poop?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.3
J.2	Why did you not use a latrine the last time you went to poop? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Some parts are missing.....1 Some parts are broken.....2 The pit is full.....3 Very dirty/smelly.....4 No Privacy.....5 Not safe.....6 Not enough water.....7 Impure.....8 Someone was inside.....9 Locked.....10 Far from the house.....11 To roam/get fresh air.....12 The pit is too small.....13 Only for emergency.....14 Other (specify).....888 _____	
J.3	Do you usually use the latrine in the summer?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.5
J.4	Why don't you use a latrine in the summer? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Far from the house.....1 Enough water isn't available.....2 It's too hot.....3 To roam around/get fresh air.....4 Other (specify).....888 _____	
J.5	Do you usually use the latrine in the rainy season?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.7
J.6	Why don't you usually use a latrine in the rainy season?? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Far from the house.....1 Enough water isn't available.....2 It's too muddy.....3 To roam around/get fresh air.....4 Other (specify).....888 _____	
J.7	Do you usually use the latrine in the winter season?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.9

J.8	Why don't you usually use the latrine in the winter season/ (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Far from the house.....1 Enough water isn't available.....2 It's too cold.....3 To roam around/get fresh air.....4 Other (specify).....888 _____	
J.9	Do you put water in the toilet after you use it	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.11
J.10	How much water do you put in the latrine?	J.10.1 [] [] J.10.2 Measure Jug.....1 Bucket.....2 Liter.....3 Other (specify).....888 _____	
J.11	How many times did you poop yesterday?	[] [] Don't know.....9999	
J.12	When did you start using a latrine? How old were you? Since when are you using a latrine? (first circle the code and then write the number of years, if applicable, in the boxes)	Since I learnt to poop.....1 [] [] Years ago.....2 [] [] years old.....3 Don't know.....9999	
J.13	Interviewer observation: : Does the person use a community toilet? (See G.2.8)	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.19
J.14	How far is the community toilet?	In the house.....1 Less than five minutes away.....2 Five-ten minutes away.....3 More than ten minutes away.....4	
J.15	Do you have to pay to use a community toilet?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→J.17

J.16	<p>How much money do you have to give?</p> <p>(First encircle the code and then fill the boxes)</p>	<p>J.16.1 [][][][]</p> <p>J.16.2</p> <p>For each use.....1</p> <p>Every week.....2</p> <p>Every month.....3</p> <p>Once a year.....4</p> <p>One-time payment.....5</p> <p>Other (specify).....888</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Don't know.....9999</p>	
J.17	<p>Has it ever happened that you went to a community toilet and were unable to use it?</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	→J.19
J.18	<p>Why were you not able to use it?</p> <p>(Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)</p>	<p>Some parts were missing/broken.....1</p> <p>Smelly/Dirty/Impure.....2</p> <p>Not safe/No privacy.....3</p> <p>Didn't have money.....8</p> <p>Other (specify).....888</p> <p>_____</p>	

J.19	<p>Why did you and your family construct a latrine? Please tell me openly, I am trying to understand. How did you come to this decision? What did you think while making the latrine?</p> <p>(Interviewer: 1. The first time, let the respondent speak, do not prompt.</p> <p>2. Tick boxes in the upper options every time the respondent mentions something about them.</p> <p>3. Write the total number of ticks in the box against total. If there are no ticks, write zero.</p> <p>4. When they stop talking, and if they say anything about the options below, then mark those options as well.</p> <p>5. If they talk about a particular option but do not tell how that option is useful, then ask relevant questions from J19.1 to J.19.5)</p>																																																															
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J.20	<p>A lot of people poop in the open. What is the reason for this? Have you ever thought about why people go in the open? Does open defecation have any benefits? I am trying to learn.</p> <p>(Interviewer: 1. The first time, let the respondent speak, do not prompt. 2. Tick boxes in the upper options every time the respondent mentions something about them. 3. Write the total number of ticks in the box against total. If there are no ticks, write zero. 4. When they stop talking, and if they say anything about the options below, then mark those options as well. 5. If they talk about a particular option but do not tell how that option is useful, then ask relevant questions from J20.1 to J.20.5)</p>																																											
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	<p>J.20.8 No benefits <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Other (specify)..... 888</p> <hr/>																																										

→L

K		Open Defecation behavior	
K. 1	Where did you go poop yesterday?	At own fields.....1 Someone else's fields.....2 Public open place.....3 Other (specify).....888 _____	
K. 2	How much time does it take you to reach this place?	[] [] Minutes	
K. 3	Do you usually go to one place, or do you go to different places?	One place.....1 Different places.....2	
K. 4	Are there separate places for men and women to go poop, or is there no rule and anyone can go anywhere?	Separate places.....1 No rule.....2	
K. 5	How many times did you go poop yesterday?	[] []	
K. 6	At what times did you go poop yesterday? (Accept more than one answer)	Morning before sunrise.....1 Morning after sunrise.....2 In the afternoon.....3 In the evening.....4 In the night.....5	
K. 7	Did anyone accompany you yesterday when you went to poop?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→K.12
K. 8	How many people went with you?	[] []	
K.9	With whom did you go to poop? For members of the household, use household roster codes. If the respondent didn't go with household members, then write 50 in the boxes.	K.10.1 व्यक्ति 1: [] [] K.10.2 व्यक्ति 2: [] [] K.10.3 व्यक्ति 3: [] [] K.10.4 व्यक्ति 4: [] [] K.10.5 व्यक्ति 5: [] [] K.10.6 व्यक्ति 6: [] []	

K.10	Interviewer observation: Did any members of the household go with the respondent to poop? (See previous question for answer)	Yes.....1 No.....2	→K.12
K.11	You said that you went with members of your family to poop. Are you with those family members when you are not pooping as well?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
K. 12	Have you used a latrine before?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→K.15
K. 13	How did you find using a latrine? (Accept more than one answer. Do not prompt. You can ask the question again.)	Good/new/enjoyable experience.....1 Didn't know what to do.....2 Was scared.....3 Too dirty/smelly.....4 Too little space.....5 Didn't like it.....6 At home.....7 Other (specify).....888 _____	
K. 14	Where did you use a latrine?	At work-place.....1 At a government place.....2 In-laws place.....3 At a neighbor's house.....4 In the city.....5 A latrine in the family.....6 At own home.....7 Other (specify).....888 _____	

K.15	<p>Are there any benefits of defecating in the open? Why do you poop in the open? Tell me the whole story. I am trying to learn.</p> <p>(Interviewer: 1. The first time, let the respondent speak, do not prompt.</p> <p>2. Tick boxes in the upper options every time the respondent mentions something about them.</p> <p>3. Write the total number of ticks in the box against total. If there are no ticks, write zero.</p> <p>4. When they stop talking, and if they say anything about the options below, then mark those options as well.</p> <p>5. If they talk about a particular option but do not tell how that option is useful, then ask relevant questions from K15.1 to K.15.5)</p>		
<p>K.15.1 Cost and poverty <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.2 Pleasure, comfort and convenience <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.3 Problem with latrine <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.4 Habit/Tradition/Always done so <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.5 Religion <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.6 Water issues with latrine <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p> <p>K.15.7 Latrine causes bad health <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Total []</p>			
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<p>_____</p>		<p>K.15.8 I have always done this <input type="checkbox"/></p>	

K.16	<p>What do you think, are there any benefits of making a latrine? What do you think, are there any benefits of having a latrine? I am trying to learn, please tell me. What are the benefits that make people construct latrines?</p> <p>(Interviewer: 1. The first time, let the respondent speak, do not prompt.</p> <p>2. Tick boxes in the upper options every time the respondent mentions something about them.</p> <p>3. Write the total number of ticks in the box against total. If there are no ticks, write zero.</p> <p>4. When they stop talking, and if they say anything about the options below, then mark those options as well.</p> <p>5. If they talk about a particular option but do not tell how that option is useful, then ask relevant questions from K16.1 to K.16.5)</p>						
	K.16.1 Comfort and convenience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.2 Latrine improves health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.3 Status and social relations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.4 Women	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.5 Religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.6 Old/disabled people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.7 Peace/privacy/being alone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.8 No place outside/city nearby	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	K.16.9 Constructed during marriage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Total []
	<p>K.16.1 You said that latrine is a convenient. Tell me more?</p> <p>a. Protection from weather <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Saves time <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Convenience during diarrhoea <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Manure <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>K.16.3 You said that latrine is an issue of social status. Tell me more?</p> <p>a. Everyone has them <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Rich people have them <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Urban people do that <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Saw them while working <input type="checkbox"/></p>					
	<p>K.16.2 You said that health improves if one has latrines.</p> <p>a. Children's health <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Family's health <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Everyone's health <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Protections from flies/bacteria <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>K.16.4 You said that latrine are for women. Tell me more?</p> <p>a. Safety <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Shame for women <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Women should not go outside <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>K.16.5 You said that making latrines is in religion. Tell me more?</p> <p>a. Books say so <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Religious leaders said so <input type="checkbox"/></p>					
	<p>Other (specify).....888</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>K.16.10 No benefits <input type="checkbox"/></p>					

K. 17	Did anyone see you while pooping yesterday?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→L
K. 18	What did you do when someone saw you pooping?	Stood up.....1 Stood up and went somewhere else.....2 Kept pooping/did nothing.....3 Asked onlookers to go somewhere else.....4 Other (specify).....888 _____	
K. 19	How do you feel when you realize that someone has seen you while pooping?	Nothing.....1 Scared.....2 Feel ashamed.....3 Worried about your safety.....4 Feel angry.....5 Other (specify).....888 _____	

L	Cleanliness behavior		
L.1	Have you ever seen someone pooping near your house?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O
L. 2	When you saw someone pooping near your house, did you ask them not to do so or did you not say anything?	Asked them to not do so.....1 Didn't say anything.....2	→O
L. 3	Did you want them to go somewhere else or it does not matter to you?	Wanted them to go somewhere else.....1 It does not matter.....2	

O	Awareness about sanitation programmes		
O.1	Has anyone ever asked you to construct a latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.3
O.2	Who asked? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Women in the family.....1 Men in the family.....2 Family members of wife/daughter-in-law...3 Family members living away.....4 Panchayat head.....5 Non-governmental organisation.....6 Neighbors.....7 Anganwadi/Asha/ANM.....8 Government servant.....9 Other (specify).....888 _____	
O.3	According to you, people who have latrines, how did they get them? I mean, did they construct them on your own, did they get them from the government, did they get them constructed with the help of a non-governmental organisation, or did they use some other way?	From Government.....1 Made it on their own.....2 Non-governmental organisation.....3 Other (specify).....888 _____	
O.4	Do you know of any governmental scheme which helps people construct toilets?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.6
O.5	Do you know anyone who has got assistance from the government for their latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.6	Do you know of any non-governmental organisation which helps people construct toilets?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.8
O.7	What is the name of the non-governmental organisation?	Name: _____ Don't know.....9999	
O.8	Have you ever seen a poster/wall-writing/pamphlet about latrines?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.9	Have you ever seen a street play or a movie about the use of latrines?	Yes.....1 No.....2	

O.10	Interviewer observation: Of the above two questions, does any have a yes as an answer?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.12
O.11	As you said, you have seen a _____ . What was conveyed in it? (Do not prompt. Accept more than one answer.)	Health benefits.....1 Privacy.....2 Convenience/comfort.....3 Status.....4 Purity.....5 Dignity of women.....6 Benefits for women.....7 Ways to make a latrine.....8 Slogan or photo.....9 Don't remember.....10 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999	
O.12	Has anyone ever showed you different types of latrines?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.13	Have you ever heard of the nirmal bharat abhiyan?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.14	Interviewer observation: What is the sanitation program called in this state?	Uttar Pradesh: Sampoon Swachhta Abhiyan Haryana: Sampoon Swachhta Abhiyan Bihar: Sampoon Swachhta Abhiyan Madhya Pradesh: Samagra Swachhta Abhiyan Rajasthan: Sampoon Swachhta Abhiyan	
O.15	Have you heard of _____ (mention the state-specific sanitation program here)	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.16	Have you heard about any committee or meeting on sanitation in your village?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.18
O.17	Who organizes the meeting or committee?	O.16.1 Position or name 1: _____ O.16.2 Position or name 2: _____ O.16.3 Position or name 3: _____ Don't know.....9999	

O.18	Has any religious leader ever given you any information about keeping clean and sanitation?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.19	Has any religious leader given you any information about washing hands?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
O.20	Has any religious leader ever told you anything about the right place to poop?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→O.22
O.21	What did they say? (Do not prompt.)	Asked to go in a latrine.....1 Asked to go in the open.....2 Asked to go far from house.....3 Other (specify).....888 _____	
O.22	Are children in the anganwadi or the school taught where to poop?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→O.24 →O.24
O.23	What are they taught? (Do not prompt.)	Asked to go in a latrine.....1 Asked to go in the open.....2 Asked to go far from house.....3 Other (specify).....888 _____	
O.24	Are children in the anganwadi or the school taught to wash hands?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	
O.25	Interviewer observation: Is there a latrine in this house (whether it is broken, not in use, or incomplete)?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→P →Q

P	Latrine construction		
P.1.1	Does this latrine have one pit or two pits? (If there are no pits then ask reason)	One.....1 Two.....2 Have septic tank.....3 No pits, government didn't make.....4 No pits, family members filled it up.....5 No pits, other reason.....6 In Sewer.....7 Don't know.....9999	→P.2.1 →P.2.1 →P.2.1 →P.2.1
P.1.2	How big is the pit? (If there is only one pit, fill in for first pit only. If the pit is circular, then fill only width and depth. If it is rectangular, then fill length as well.)	P.1.2.1 First pit: a. Length [] [] FT. b. Width/Diameter [] [] FT. c. Depth [] [] FT. P.1.2.2 Second pit: a. Length [] [] FT. b. Width/Diameter [] [] FT. c. Depth [] [] FT. P.1.2.3 Third pit: a. Length [] [] FT. b. Width/Diameter [] [] FT. c. Depth [] [] FT. Don't know.....9999	

P.1.3	Now I will ask you about the parts of your latrine. What is your pit made of? Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?				
	Read the above question one by one and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the “own” column. If they don’t remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, then fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.				
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else
a.	Kachha Materials (Such as sand)		X	X	X
b.	Bricks		X	X	X
c.	Cement rings		X	X	X
d.	Mud rings		X	X	X
e.	Cement		X	X	X
f.	Cement Tank		X	X	X
g.	Wood		X	X	X
h.	Plastic		X	X	X
i.	Vent Pipe		X	X	X
j.	No lining in pit walls, only mud		X	X	X
k.	Other _____				
P.1.4	Who dug the latrine pit? (Accept more than one response)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO)....4 Other (specify).....888 _____			Don't know.....9999

P.2.1	I could see that your toilet floor was made of _____. ? Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?				
<p>Read the above question one by and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the “own” column. If they don’t remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, the fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.</p>					
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else
a.	Kachha Materials (Such as sand)		X	X	X
b.	Mud floor		X	X	X
c.	Ceramic tiles		X	X	X
d.	Bricks		X	X	X
e.	Cement		X	X	X
f.	Cement slab		X	X	X
g.	Other _____		X	X	X
P.2.2	Who constructed the floor? (Accept more than one answer.)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO)....4 Other (specify).....888 <hr/> Don't know.....9999			

P.3.1	Interviewer observation: : Does the latrine have a seat? (If not, then ask reason).	Yes.....1 Not is use currently.....2 No seat, government didn't give.....3 No seat, damaged by family members.....4 No seat, other reason.....5	→P.4.1 →P.4.1 →P.4.1		
P.3.2	मैं यह देख सकता/सकती हूँ कि आपकी लैट्रीन की सीट _____ का बना है। Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?				
	Read the above question one by and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the "own" column. If they don't remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, the fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.				
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else
a.	Kachha Materials (Such as sand)		X	X	X
b.	Ceramic seat		X	X	X
c.	Cement pan/seat		X	X	X
d.	Plastic pan/seat		X	X	X
e.	Other _____		X	X	X
P.3.3	Who constructed the pan/seat? (Accept more than one answer.)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO).....4 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999			

P.4.1	Does your latrine have a water seal? (If it's not there, then ask reason)	No.....1 Not in use currently.....2 No, government didn't give.....3 No, family members took it out.....4 No, other reason.....5 Don't know.....9999	→P.5.1 →P.5.1 →P.5.1 →P.5.1		
P.4.2	What is the water seal made of? Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?				
<p>Read the above question one by and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the "own" column. If they don't remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, the fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.</p>					
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else
a.	Plastic		X	X	X
b.	Ceramic		X	X	X
c.	Other _____		X	X	X
P.4.3	Who fixed the water seal? (Accept more than one answer.)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO).....4 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999			

P.5.1	Is there a pipe to join the pits with the pan/seat? (If it's not there, then ask reason)	No.....1 Not in use currently.....2 No, government didn't give.....3 No, family members took it out.....4 No, other reason.....5 Don't know.....9999	→P.6.1 →P.6.1 →P.6.1		
P.5.2	What is the pipe made of? Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?				
Read the above question one by one and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the "own" column. If they don't remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, then fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.					
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else
a.	Plastic		X	X	X
b.	Cement		X	X	X
c.	Other _____		X	X	X
P.5.3	Who fixed the pipe? (Accept more than one answer.)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO).....4 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999			

P.6.1	Interviewer observation: Does the latrine have roof and walls??	Both roof and walls.....1 Roof but no walls.....2 Walls but no roof.....3 Both absent.....4				→P.7
P.6.2	I could see that your walls and roof were made of _____. Did you get it on your own, from the government, or from an NGO? How much did the materials cost?					
<p>Read the above question one by and fill the table below carefully. Whatever material may have been used in the construction, mark its alphabet with a circle. If the family has brought the material on its own, then write the cost of the material in the “own” column. If they don’t remember the cost, write 9999. If the material has been given by the government, an NGO, or from somewhere else, then circle the X in that column. If the government gave money to buy some material but it was purchased by the family on its own, the fill the own column. If both materials and money were given by the government, or if materials were given and the family spent money on its own too, then use both the columns.</p>						
	Material	Own	Government	NGO	Somewhere else	
a.	Kachha Materials (Such as sand)		X	X	X	
b.	Tin		X	X	X	
c.	Cement		X	X	X	
d.	Cement/lime slab		X	X	X	
e.	Bricks		X	X	X	
f.	Rods		X	X	X	
g.	Wood		X	X	X	
h.	Ceramic tiles		X	X	X	
i.	Door		X	X	X	
j.	Mud tiles for roof		X	X	X	
k.	Other _____		X	X	X	
P.6.3	Who constructed the walls and the roof? (Accept more than one answer.)	Own.....1 Laborer (from own money).....2 Government3 Non-governmental organisation (NGO).....4 Other (specify).....888 _____ Don’t know.....9999				

P.7.1	Interviewer observation: Did any laborers work on the construction of this latrine from respondent's money?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→P.7.3 →P.7.3
P.7.2	How much did you spend on your pocket on labour costs in the construction of this latrine?	Rs. [][][][] Don't know.....9999	
P.7.3	Interviewer observation: Have materials come from "somewhere else" in the construction of this latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→P.7.5 →P.7.5
P.7.4	From where else have materials come? (Accept more than one answer.)	From nearby.....1 Was lying at home.....2 Someone gave.....3 Had it originally.....4 other(specify).....5	
P.7.5	Does anyone in your house have an NREGA job card?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	
P.7.6	Does anyone in your house have a ration card?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→P.7.8
P.7.7	Which ration card do you have? (Accept more than one answer.)	State BPL.....1 BPL.....2 APL.....3 Antyodaya.....4 Annapurna.....5 Other.....6	

P.8	Breakage		
P.8.1	Are any parts of the latrine broken?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→P.9
		Don't know.....9999	→P.9
P.8.2	Which parts are broken? (Please circle the X next to the broken parts If the respondent doesn't know since when a part has been broken, then write "9999")		
	Part	Broken?	Since when? Unit: Y =Year, M = Month
a.	Pit	X	y: m:
b.	Floor	X	y: m:
c.	Seat	X	y: m:
d.	Water seal	X	y: m:
e.	Pipe	X	y: m:
f.	Roof or walls	X	y: m:
P.9	Interviewer observation: Based on previous questions, what kind of a latrine is this?	गड्ढे वाली लेट्रिन.....1 (Pit Latrine) लैट्रिन के गड्ढे से बदबू बाहर निकालने के लिये पाईप है.....2 (Ventilated Pit Latrine) खुले गड्ढे वाली लैट्रिन.....3 (Open Pit Latrine) गन्दगी सेप्टिक टंकी में जाती है.....4 (Latrine with Septic Tank) फ्लश वाली लेट्रिन, गन्दगी खुले में.....5 (Flush Latrine with open disposal) सूखी लेट्रिन, बाल्टी वाली लेट्रिन.....6 (Bucket or open latrine) खाद बनाने वाली लैट्रिन.....7 (composting latrine) गन्दगी सीवर की लाइन में जाती है.....8 (Latrine connected to Sewer) other(specify).....888 _____	

P.10		Financing	
P.10.1	Interviewer observation: Did the family ever pay for any part of the latrine on its own?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→P.10.5
P.10.2	The things that you purchased on your own, where did the money for that come from? I mean to ask, did you take a loan, used savings, or did something else?	Own savings.....1 Chit Fund savings.....2 Bank loans.....3 SHG/Microfinance loans.....4 Loan from someone else.....5 Borrowed from friends or family.....6 other (specify).....888 Don't know.....9999	→P.10.5 →P.10.5 →P.10.5
P.10.3	How much did you have to borrow?	[][][][][] Don't know.....9999	
P.10.4	Out of that, how much have you repayed?	[][][][][] Don't know.....9999	
P.10.5	Did anyone in your family make the decision of how the latrine would be, or not?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→P.10.7
P.10.6	Where did you learn about the construction of a latrine? (Accept more than one answer.)	Local shop where materials are sold.....1 Non-governmental organisation.....2 government.....3 Knew before-hand.....4 Neighbors.....5 Masons.....6 Someone in the family.....7 other (specify).....888 _____	→P.11.1 →P.11.1 →P.11.1 →P.11.1 →P.11.1 →P.11.1 →P.11.1
P.10.7	Did you want it to be made in some other way?	Yes.....1 No.....2	

P.11	Pit-cleaning		
P.11.1	Interviewer observation: Did the latrine have a pit, and if yes, was it functional?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Was but wasn't functional.....3	→R →R
P.11.1	Has it ever happened that the pit of your latrine has been completely filled?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	→R →R
P.11.2	How much time did the pit take to fill-up after construction?	P.12.2.1 Years [][] P.12.2.2 Months [][] Don't know.....9999	
P.11.3	What did you do when the pit of your latrine was filled?	Called cleaners.....1 Someone in the family cleaned.....2 Stopped using the latrine.....3 Dug a new pit.....4 other (specify).....888 Don't know.....9999	→P.11.5 →R →R →R
P.11.4	How much money did the cleaners take?	Rs. [][][][] Don't know.....9999	
P.11.5	What did the _____ <whosoever cleaned the pit > do with the waste taken out?	Buried it.....1 Threw it somewhere else.....2 Used it as manure.....3 Burnt it.....4 other (specify).....888 Don't know.....9999	→R →R →R →R →R

Q	Knowledge about latrines/Motivation to construct		
Q.1	Now I will ask you to think of a cheap latrine. What do you think, how much would a cheap latrine cost?	Rs.: [] [] [] [] [] [] Don't know.....9999	→Q.3
Q.2	Will you construct a latrine at this cost?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	
Q.3	What is the maximum that you would pay for a latrine?	रूपए: [] [] [] [] [] [] Don't need latrine.....1 Don't know.....9999	
Q.4	Imagine that you are getting a latrine for cheap from the government or from an NGO. In that case, who would make the decision of making or not making the latrine in your family?	Q.4.1 First Person: Household roster number: [] [] Name: _____ Q.4.2 Second Person: Household roster number: [] [] Name: _____ Q.4.3 Third Person: Household roster number: [] [] Name: _____ Don't know.....9999	
Q.5	Will that person want to build a latrine or not?	Would want to.....1 Would not want to.....2 Don't know.....9999	→Q.7
Q.6	Where would you build it? (Mark the place where the respondent would want the latrine built)	Inside house.....1 Attached to house.....2 Near house (less than ten meters away).....3 At some distance (more than 10 meters).....4 other (specify).....888 _____ Don't know.....9999	

Q.7	Have you ever thought of making a latrine?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.9
Q.8	Why did you not make a latrine till now?	Monetary constraints.....1 Don't know how to make.....2 No space.....3 Don't have enough water.....4 Don't need one.....5 Government should give.....6 No time to get one constructed.....7 Impure.....8 other (specify).....888 _____	
Q.9	Does anyone in your house have an NREGA job card?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....9999	
Q.10	Does anyone in your house have a ration card?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.12
Q.11	Which ration card do you have? (Accept more than one answer.)	State BPL.....1 BPL.....2 APL.....3 Antyodaya.....4 Annapurna.....5 Other.....6	

	<p>We wish to remind you that we are not from the government and that we are not here to give you anything. Imagine that you want to construct a cheap latrine that you would use. What parts would such a cheap latrine have?</p> <p>(Interviewer: Circle the “X” next to all the materials that the respondent says that he wants them in his latrine. If they know the cost of the material, write the cost as well. If they do not know the cost, then circle the “9999”. If they do not know what goes in a particular part, then circle the “X” next to the “don’t know” box.</p>		
Q.14	Will a cheap latrine that you would use have a pit?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q15
	Now you tell me what would the pit of such a latrine require and how much would these things cost?		
	Name		Cost (Rs.)
	Pit	Q.14.1	Q.14.2
a.	Kachha Materials (sand etc.)	X	9999
b.	Bricks	X	9999
c.	Cement	X	
d.	Cement rings	X	9999
e.	Mud rings	X	
f.	Cement tank	X	9999
g.	Iron rods	X	9999
h.	Wood	X	9999
i.	Plastic	X	9999
j.	Vent pipe	X	
k.	Don't need pit walls	X	9999
l.	Other(specify)	X	9999
m.	Don't know	X	

Q.15	A cheap latrine that you would use, will it have a floor?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.16
Now you tell me what would the floor of such a latrine require and how much would these things cost?			
	Floor	Q.15.1	Q.15.2
a.	Kachha Materials (sand etc.)	X	9999
b.	Cement bricks	X	9999
c.	Bricks	X	9999
d.	Cement	X	9999
e.	Iron rods	X	9999
f.	Cement slabs	X	9999
g.	Other (specify)	X	9999
h.	Don't know	X	
Q.16	A cheap latrine that you would use, will it have a latrine seat?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.17
Now you tell me what would the seat of such a latrine require and how much would these things cost?			
	Latrine seat	Q.16.1	Q.16.2
a.	Kachha Materials (sand etc.)	X	9999
b.	Ceramic pan	X	9999
c.	Cement seat	X	9999
d.	Plastic pan	X	9999
e.	Don't need seat, pit is enough	X	9999
f.	Water seal	X	9999
g.	Other (specify)	X	9999
h.	Don't know	X	
Q.17	A cheap latrine that you would use, would it have a connecting pipe?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.18
Now you tell me what would the pipe of such a latrine require and how much would these things cost?			
	Latrine Pipe	Q.17.1	Q.17.2
a.	Pipe	X	9999
b.	Don't know	X	
Q.18	A cheap latrine that you would use, would it have a superstructure?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→Q.19

R	Questions to the interviewer	
R.1	According to you, did this family know before you came that this interview was about toilets?	Yes, I am certain.....1 Yes, but I am not sure... ..2 No, but I am not sure.....3 No, I am sure.....4
R.2	Did the respondent understand all your questions?	Yes, I am certain.....1 Yes, but I am not sure... ..2 No, but I am not sure.....3 No, I am sure.....4
R.3	Was the respondent responsive in giving answers?	Yes.....1 No.....2
R.4	Do you want to say anything else about this interview? Did the respondent do any of these? (You can select more than one response)	Suspicious of you.....1 Responses were based on respondent's understanding of what you like.....2 They thought that you would give them something.....3 Not alone with respondent.....4 Everything was fine.....5 other (specify).....888 _____
R.5	Time finish खत्म करने का समय	[][] : [][] AM / PM hour minutes