

A	Introduction and consent		
A.1	a. Date: _____ b. Time: _____ c. Present: _____ (1-AG 2-NS 3-SV 4-DC 5-other) d. Note-taker: _____ e. Region: _____ f. District: _____ g. Village: _____ h. Switching household ID (ex. S1, NS4): _____		
A.2	Hello! My name is _____ and I am doing a study with the University of Delhi on latrines and their use in villages. We are writing a book about villages and we are talking to lots of families. Some of those families are those who have latrines, while some go poop in the open.	<input type="checkbox"/>	
A.3	Does your house have a latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 N
A.4	Does any member of your family use the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 N → A.8
A.5	Who uses the latrine in your family?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 everyone <input type="checkbox"/> 2 only women <input type="checkbox"/> 3 some, both M & W	
A.6	Since when are these people using a latrine/when was it built?	# _____ yrs	
A.7	<b>Interviewer checkpoint: Please classify this household a switcher, non-switcher or long term latrine user.</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 switcher <input type="checkbox"/> 2 non-switcher <input type="checkbox"/> 0 long term user ( <i>end interview</i> )	
A.8	What is the religion of your family?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Hindu <input type="checkbox"/> 3 other <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Muslim	
A.9	<b>Interviewer checkpoint: Do we still need this kind of interview (switcher or non-switcher) in this region?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes ( <i>continue</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no ( <i>end interview</i> )	
A.10	<i>(If not the decision maker)</i> Can we talk to that member of your family who makes most of the decisions?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 available ( <i>continue</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/> 0 not available ( <i>complete D &amp; H and end interview</i> )	
A.11	Hello! My name is _____ and I am doing a study with the University of Delhi on latrines and their use in villages. We are writing a book about villages and we are talking to lots of families. Some of those families are those who have latrines, while some go poop in the open.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 N <i>(end interview)</i>

B	House construction	
B.14	<p>Now you tell me about the construction of your house. When did you start constructing it, what kind of materials did you need, and how much time did it take to complete construction?</p> <p><b>Interviewer Instruction: leave time to answer, write the answer he says in the right box, and take notes on other things.</b></p>	
B.15	<p>आपने ये घर कब बनवाया था? When was your house made?</p>	_____ years ago
B.16	<p>यह घर किस मौसम में बनवाया था? What season was it built in?</p>	
B.17	<p>घर बनवाने में लगभग कितना समय लगा था? How long did it take to build the house?</p>	
B.18	<p>Did you know how ahead of time what kind of house you wanted and how to build it, or did you have to ask someone?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 knew <input type="checkbox"/> 2 asked
B.19	<p>(If asked) आपने ये किससे पूछा? Whom did you ask? (If did not ask) आपको कैसे पता था कि घर कैसे बनवाते हैं? How did you know about the construction of a house?</p>	
B.20	<p>क्या क्या काम आपने खुद किये और कौन कौन से कामों के लिए आपने किसी को पैसे देकर काम कराया? Which work did you do yourself and which did you hire in the construction of your house?</p>	
B. 20a	<p>Is there a kitchen? What does it look like? Why did you make it?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no
B.20b	<p>Is there a bathroom? What does it look like? Why did you make it?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no
B.21	<p>क्या आपको सरकार या किसी गैर सरकारी संस्था (NGO) से घर बनवाने के लिए पैसे या सामान मिला था? Did you receive any money or any materials from the government or a non-governmental organisation (NGO) for the construction of your house?</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no
B.22	<p>मुझे थोडा उसके बारे में बताएँ- आपको कितने पैसे मिले, आपको पैसे कैसे मिले और आपको वो पैसे लगभग कितने समय बाद मिले? Tell me more. How much money did you receive, in what mode did you get it, and how much time did it take for you to get the money?</p>	
B.23	<p><b>Write a description of what the house looks like here:</b></p> <p><b>Write a description of where the house is in the village:</b></p>	



B	<b>Latrine Construction</b>	
B.1	Can I record this conversation with you in this recorder? This will help me remember the important things you say for this study. <b>Start recorder.</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no
B.2	<b>Interviewer checkpoint: Does the household have a latrine?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes → B.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no → D.1
B.3	Now you tell me about the construction of your latrine. When did you start constructing it? What kind of materials did you require? How much time did it take you to complete the construction of the latrine? <b>Interviewer Instruction: leave time to answer, write the answer he says in the right box, and take notes on other things.</b>	
B.4	आपकी लैट्रीन कब बनी थी? When was your latrine made?	_____ years ago
B.5	What season was it made in?	
B.6	लैट्रीन को बनने में लगभग कितना समय लगा था? How long did it take to make the latrine?	
B.7	आपने लैट्रीन बनवाने के बारे में सोचना चालू कब किया? When did you start thinking about constructing a latrine?	
B.8	क्या आपको पहले से पता था की लैट्रीन कैसे बनवानी है या आपको उसके लिए किसी से पूछना पड़ा? Did you know ahead of time about the construction of a latrine or did you have to ask someone?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 knew <input type="checkbox"/> 2 asked
B.9	(If asked) आपने किसे पूछा? Whom did you ask? (If did not ask) आपको कैसे पता था की लैट्रीन कैसे बनवाई जाती है? How did you know about the construction of a latrine?	
B.10	लैट्रीन बनाते समय क्या क्या काम आपने खुद किये और कौन कौन से कामों के लिए आपने किसी को पैसे देकर काम कराया? In the construction of the latrine, which works did you do yourself and for which works did you hire someone?	
B.11	क्या आपको सरकार या किसी गैर सरकारी संस्था (NGO) से लैट्रीन बनवाने के लिए पैसे या सामान मिला था? Did you get any money or materials from the government or from a non-governmental organisation (NGO)?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no
B.12	मुझे थोड़ा उसके बारे में बताएँ- आपको कितने पैसे मिले, आपको पैसे कैसे मिले और आपको वो पैसे लगभग कितने समय बाद मिले? Tell me more – how much money did you receive, how did you receive the money, and after how much time did you get the money?	
B.13	<b>Interviewer checkpoint: Record time on recorder &amp; leave it ON.</b>	_____ : _____

Blank lined paper with horizontal ruling lines.

C.	<b>Latrine observation</b> Can I see your latrine? <b>Interviewer instruction: Except 19 &amp; 20, do not ask these questions, just look.</b>	
C.1	Is a water seal visible?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.2	Is the platform of the latrine wet?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.3	Is the platform of the latrine and/or the pan dusty?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.4	Is a jug of water visible in the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.5	Are cleaning supplies visible in the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.6	Is the latrine being used for storage?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.7	Are feces visible in the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.8	Do the immediate surroundings emanate any foul smell/odor?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.9	Are there flies inside the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.10	Is there a vent pipe coming out of the pit(s)?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.11	Is any hand pump, well or other water source located within 15 meters radius of the latrine pit?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.12	What is the location of the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 inside house <input type="checkbox"/> 2 attached to house <input type="checkbox"/> 3 near house (within 10m) <input type="checkbox"/> 4 far from house (more than 10m)
C.12.a	<b>Describe how the latrine looks, its location, and water arrangements here:</b>	

C.13	What is the floor made out of?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 kaccha (sand, mud with stones) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 mud floor <input type="checkbox"/> 3 ceramic tiles <input type="checkbox"/> 4 stone <input type="checkbox"/> 5 cement <input type="checkbox"/> 6 cement slab <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/>
C.14	What is the pan made of?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 kaccha <input type="checkbox"/> 2 ceramic <input type="checkbox"/> 3 cement <input type="checkbox"/> 4 plastic <input type="checkbox"/> 5 no pan <input type="checkbox"/> 6 cement slab <input type="checkbox"/> 7 no seat <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/>
C.15	What is the water seal made out of?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 plastic <input type="checkbox"/> 2 ceramic <input type="checkbox"/> 3 no seal <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/>
C.16	What are the pipes made from?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 plastic <input type="checkbox"/> 2 cement <input type="checkbox"/> 3 no pipes <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/>
C.17	Is there a roof and walls?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 roof and walls <input type="checkbox"/> 2 roof only <input type="checkbox"/> 3 walls only <input type="checkbox"/> 4 none <hr/>
C.18	If yes, what are the walls and roof made from?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 kaccha (sand, mud with stones) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 tin <input type="checkbox"/> 3 cement <input type="checkbox"/> 4 stone <input type="checkbox"/> 5 wood <input type="checkbox"/> 6 ceramic/tiles <input type="checkbox"/> 7 ceramic/tiles <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/>
C.19	How many pits does the latrine have? कितने गड्ढे हैं?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 one pit <input type="checkbox"/> 2 two pits <input type="checkbox"/> 3 none <hr/>

C.20	What is the pit lined with? गड्ढे की दीवार किस चीज़ की बनी है?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 kaccha <input type="checkbox"/> 2 stone <input type="checkbox"/> 3 cement rings <input type="checkbox"/> 4 cement septic tank <input type="checkbox"/> 5 wood <input type="checkbox"/> 6 plastic <input type="checkbox"/> 7 nothing <input type="checkbox"/> 8 other <hr/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9 not applicable
C.21	Is there a bathroom attached to the latrine? Does the household have a bathroom?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 latrine bathroom attached <input type="checkbox"/> 2 is a bathroom, not attached <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no bathroom
C.22	Is there a water tank above the latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.23	Are there taps inside the latrine for water?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK
C.24	Is there a flush tank?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no <input type="checkbox"/> 9 DK

D.4: relation to household head codes			
		brother/sister	7
Head	1	parent-in-law	8
wife or husband	2	nephew/niece	9
son/daughter	3	brother/sister-in law	10
son/daughter-in-law	4	adopted/foster child	11
Grandchild	5	other relative	12
mother/father	6	others	13

#### D.6 Occupation codes

0	does not work
1	professional /technical/managerial
2	clerical
3	sales/retail
4	farmer: own land
5	agricultural labor
6	household/domestic
7	services
8	skilled manual, non-ag
9	unskilled manual, non-ag
10	animal husbandry
11	studying
12	government work

#### D.5 Education codes

0	no school
1-12	grades
13-15	BA 1 <sup>st</sup> -3rd
16	MA
17	other diploma
18	informal/literacy education



<b>D</b>	<b>Household roster and latrine use (If non switcher, check to see that recorder is on!)</b>
We want to ask you about all the members who live in this house (Include those members who have married into the house recently and those members who have lived for at least two months in the last one year)	

	D.1	D.2	D.3	D.4	D.5	D.6	D.7	D.8
serial no.	Name	Sex	age units: y years m months	relation to head	educ grade (no = 0)	occupation	is work migrant?	usually uses latrine / child: safe disposal
1		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
2		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
3		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
4		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
5		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
6		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
7		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
8		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
9		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
10		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
11		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
12		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
13		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
14		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
15		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
16		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
17		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
18		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
19		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
20		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
21		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
22		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
23		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
24		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
25		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 M <input type="checkbox"/> 2 F	y__ m__	c ____	# __	c ____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0

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**D.8: Interviewer checkpoint: Did the respondent mention anything interesting about where different people in the household defecate and why? What did he/she say?**

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**E.1 Why use latrines? (Instruction: Only ask about what respondent volunteers.)**

E.1.01 time

**E.1.01 Check that recorder is on! Write time.**

**E.1.02 Interviewer checkpoint: Who is answering questions?**

The people who use a latrine in your house, why do they do that? Why did you construct a latrine?

\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_  
E.1.02 Main res # \_\_\_\_  
# \_\_\_\_  
# \_\_\_\_

**Interviewer instruction: respond to any answer with “tell me a bit more about X” before asking specific questions.**

**a. Comfort/convenience/pleasure/time**

E.1.a  said comfort

- i. How is it different from pooping in the open?
- ii. At what time of the day do people use latrines? Do people pooping outside also do the same?
- iii. Do all members of your household like to use the latrine?

**b. Women’s modesty and safety**

E.1.b  said women

- i. Why do you want the women and girls in your house to use the latrine?
- ii. The women who go outside, does something happen to them? Or something happens to the family?

**c. Religion**

E.1.c  said religion

- i. Does your religion say anything about keeping clean and sanitation?
- ii. Is there anything in your religion about latrines?
- iii. Do you think that there is anything different between Hindus and Muslims in terms of latrine usage? I mean to ask, is it that some use latrines more and some less? Why does this happen?

**d. Social pressure/show wealth/because we are rich/modern**

E.1.d  said social

- i. Do people in your village know who poops in the open in the village and who uses a latrine?
- ii. What do people think about people who use latrines?
- iii. Do people say no to people who poop in the open? Tell me more.

**e. Old people**

E.1.e  said old

- i. Why would you want to make a latrine for old people?
- ii. Do they want to use a latrine or do they want to poop in the open?
- iii. Why do other people use it or not use it?

**f. Privacy, but generally, not woman-specific**

E.1.f  said privacy

- i. If you have to poop in the open, how would you feel?
- ii. Do people ever see you while pooping in the open?

**g. Somebody had used one in another place**

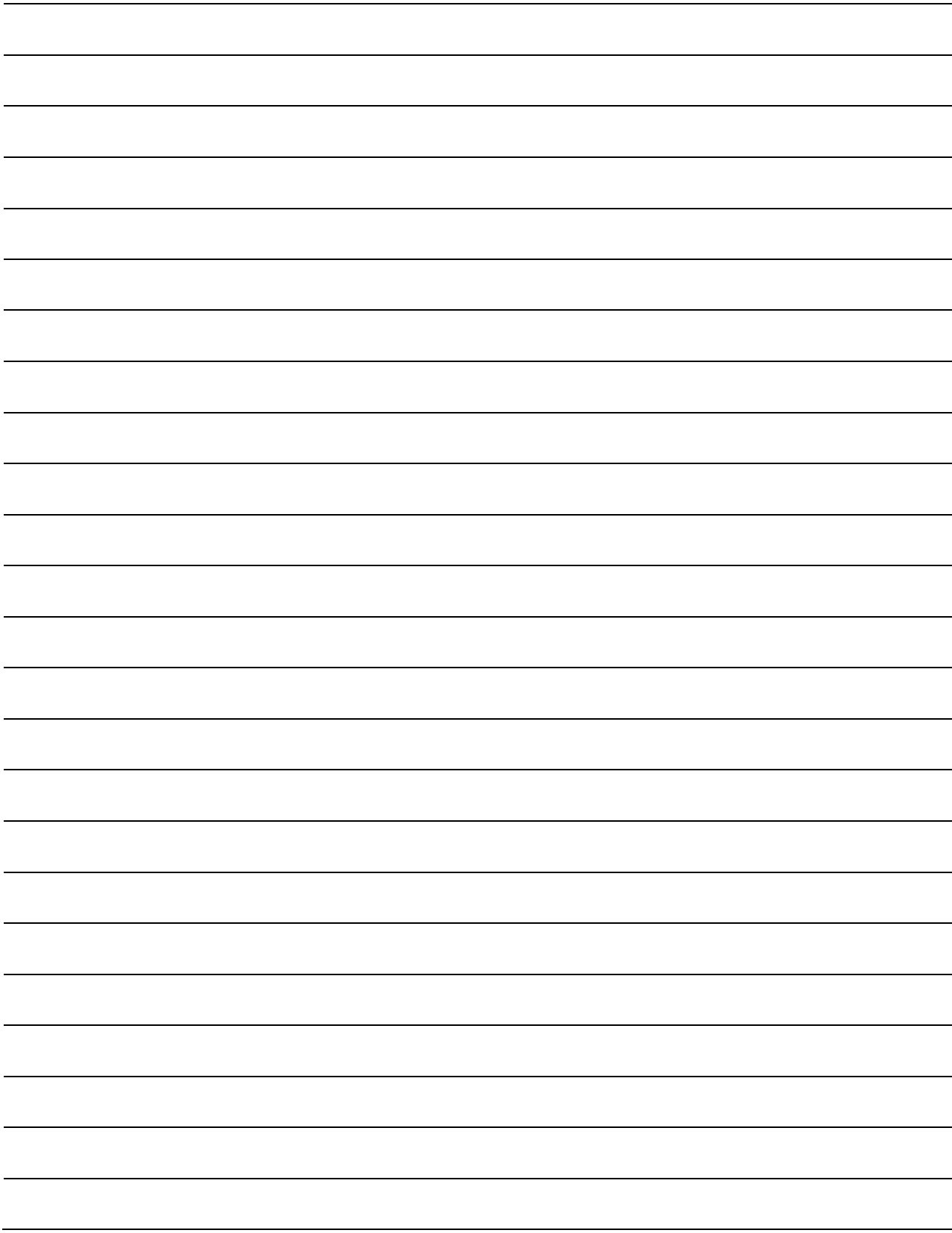
E.1.g  said migrant

- i. Who used the latrine and where?
- ii. Did they go to work, study, or did they live there before marriage?
- iii. What did they feel like? What happened after that?

**h. Health**

E.1.h  said health

- i. You said health: what is better for health – pooping in the open or using a latrine?
- ii. Why is pooping in a latrine better?
- iii. Will you ask your neighbors to use a latrine? Why?



**E2. Special event?** (Instruction: Only ask about what respondent volunteers.) E.2.01 time: \_\_\_ : \_\_\_

**E.2.01 The recorder is still on – what is the time?**

E.2  1 yes  
 0 no

Tell me generally about what was going on in your household in the couple of years before you built the latrine. Did anything special happen or different happen which made you construct a latrine? (Wait for answer.)

**a. It was part of a government program**

E.2.a  said gov't

- i. Tell me more about the government programme. Which scheme is this? Where did the money come from? Did everyone get the money? Did you have to use your own money too in the construction?

**b. Marriage**

E.2.b  said marriage

- i. Tell me more, why did you make a latrine at the time of marriage? Why did "X" want to have a latrine in the house? Did you make it on your own or under pressure? Did you try finding another girl? Did you get the latrine money in dowry? Did you need anything else apart from the latrine?

**c. Large influx of money**

E.2.c  said got money

- i. Where did this money come from? How did you take the decisions to spend it? Why did you decide to spend this money on a latrine instead of spending it on other things?

**d. Somebody getting old**

E.2.d  said got old

- i. When did "X" get very old to go out in the open? How is it more convenient for them?

**e. Acute concern for women**

E.2.e  said women

- i. Did anything unfortunate happen with any women or girl in your family or village while she was going out in the open?  
ii. In your house, what difficulty did women or girls who were going in the open have?  
iii. Does this happen that people in your village see women or girls pooping in the open?



**E3. How decision and whose?**

Who made the decision to construct the latrine? How did you and your family take the decision?

**(Instructions: Let the person talk. Ask follow-up questions if they haven't mentioned the answers).**

- a. Did only one person take the decision or did everyone take the decision collectively?
  - i. HH board numbers
- b. Did you take the decision quickly or did you have to think about it for a lot of time?
- c. Was there any member of your house who wanted the construction of the latrine? Why?
- d. Was there any member of your house who didn't want the construction of the latrine? Why?

**Recorder time: \_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_**

- E.3.a  1 one alone
- 2 together
- 3 govt latrine

E.3.a.i #s \_\_\_\_\_

E.3.c #s \_\_\_\_\_

E.3.d #s \_\_\_\_\_





#### E4. Social influence

E.4 What did you think of people who use latrines before you got a latrine in your house? What kinds of people use a latrine? I have seen that in < \_\_\_\_\_ > some people use a latrine and some poop in the open. What do you think, why do they do that? **(Instructions: Let the person talk. Ask follow-up questions if they haven't mentioned the answers).**

E.4.01 **time:** \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a. Do you know anyone who has a latrine but they still poop in the open? Why do they do that?   | E.4.a owner doesn't use                                      |
| i. Where did they get a latrine from? Why do they not use a latrine despite having it? H  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes                               |
| ii. How do they use the latrine superstructure?   | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no                                |
| b. Do people in other villages of < _____ > mostly use latrines or do people in other villages of < _____ > poop in the open?   | E.4.b most people use?                                       |
| c. Do people of your caste use a latrine?   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| d. Do your neighbors use a latrine?   | E.4.c caste member?  |
| e. Does your panchayat head use a latrine?  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| f. What do people in the city do?   | E.4.d neighbors  |
| g. Has anyone ever told you that building a latrine is a good thing? Who?   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| h. Does your religion say anything about latrines?  | E.4.e headman  |
| i. Have you ever seen a Kachha latrine? Who uses them? Have you ever seen someone digging a hole and then pooping in it? Or someone has a pucca pit, has a slab over it, has a seat but no superstructure, have you seen anyone using such a latrine? | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| j. Do your in-laws have a latrine in their house? Did they have one before marriage and did they use it then too?   | E.4.f city?  |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|   | E.4.g good thing?  |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|   | E.4.h religion   |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|   | E.4.i kaccha latrine   |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|   | E.4.j.1 latrine  |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|   | E.4.j.2 used the latrine                                     |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |



## E5. Wrapping up

### Interviewer check: Has the first time person ever used a latrine been discussed?

- a. When was the first time that you used a latrine?
  - i. Where did you use it?
  - ii. How did you feel when you use the latrine for the first time?

E.5.a first time:  
 1 already discussed  
 0 not discussed

### Interviewer check: Has latrines being good for health been discussed?

[latrines being *bad* for health does not count]

- b. What is better for health? Using a latrine or going in the open? Why?

E.5.b good for health:  
 1 already discussed  
 0 not discussed

### Interviewer check: Have women's issues been discussed?

- c. What do you think, between men and women, who use latrines more?

E.5.c women's issues:  
 1 already discussed  
 0 not discussed

### Interviewer check: Has person's own usage pattern's been discussed?

- d. Did you start using the latrine immediately after constructing it or did you wait for some time? When did you start using the latrine? Why? Tell me what happened at that time.

E.5.d usage pattern:  
 1 already discussed  
 0 not discussed

#### e. Latrine costs

- i. How much money did you spend in the construction of the latrine?
- ii. Could you have made a cheaper latrine? Did you want to get a cheaper latrine?

E.5.e.i Rs. \_\_\_\_\_

E.5.e.ii cheaper  
 1 yes       0 no

- f. Everything considered, are you happy with your latrine? Was it a good decision? After using it, do you think that the money you spent and the hard work you did was well-spent?

E.5.f satisfied  
 1 yes       0 no

- g. How do you imagine a latrine?

- i. What is in a cheap latrine?
- ii. What is the difference between a cheap latrine and an expensive latrine?
- iii. Between a small pit and a bit pit, which is more pure according to you?
- iv. How much does it cost to make an expensive latrine, and how much does it cost to make a cheap latrine?

	Fancy	Cheap
Cost		
Pit-size		
Other different things		
Time for pit to fill		
Pit cleaning		
Problem (if any)		

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**F. 1 Non – switchers**

**F.1.01**      ***Check that recorder is on.***

F.1.02      **Interviewer check: Who is answering questions?**

We have seen that some people use a latrine while some people poop in the open.  
What are the benefits of defecating in the open?

F.1.01 time: \_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_

F.1.02 Main res # \_\_\_\_

# \_\_\_\_

# \_\_\_\_

**(Instruction: Only ask about what respondent volunteers. Before asking follow up questions, first ask: Tell me a little bit more about “X.”)**

**a. Cleanliness/health**

F.1.a  clean/health

- i. Why is pooping inside the home bad?
- ii. If someone constructs a latrine in their house, what problems would they face?
- iii. Does foul odor emanate from latrines? How do you know?
- iv. Something about taking a walk in the morning?

**b. Comfort/convenience**

F.1.b  said comfort

- i. Where do you go poop in the open? At what time do you go poop in the open?
- ii. Do you go with someone to poop?
- iii. Do you do some other things while you are going to poop?

**c. Price and maintenance**

F.1.c  said price or maintenance

- i. What do you think, how much money is spent in constructing a latrine?
- ii. Do you think you could have built the latrine cheaper than this?
- iii. Have you ever met a person who used a latrine which was built cheaper than this?

**d. Latrines are bad**

F.1.d  said latrine bad

- i. What are the bad things about a latrine?
- ii. Are latrines clean or dirty?
- iii. Is using a latrine good for health?

**e. Habit/custom**

F.1.e  said habit

- i. Do you know a village resident who uses a latrine?
- ii. What do people in a city do?
- iii. Has anyone ever used a latrine in your family?



## F.2 Open defecation experience, latrine impressions

a. How do you feel about going to poop in the open?

**(Interviewer instruction: Wait for the answers, and then ask follow up questions.)**

- i. At what time do you go poop in the open?
- ii. With whom do you go to poop in the open?
- iii. Do you go poop in the open at the same place (whether it is your field or someone else's)?
- iv. Are there people who do not want other people to poop in their fields?
- v. How much time does it take you to go poop and come back, all considered?
- vi. Are things the same for women and girls or is it somewhat different for them?

b. Are there any bad effects of going to poop in the open?

**(Interviewer instruction: Let volunteer; they may have already mentioned some)**

- i. Snake/Scorpion/Falling/Getting hurt usually
- ii. For Women
- iii. Inconvenience in going in the open
- iv. Shame
- v. Unclean and dirty

- F.2.b OD problems  
 1 Yes  0 No
- F.2.b.i  said injury
- F.2.b.ii  said women
- F.2.b.iii  said inconvenient
- F.2.b.iv  said shame
- F.2.b.v  said dirty

c. Are there any bad effects of using a latrine?

**(Interviewer instruction: Let volunteer; then ask follow up questions.)**

- i. What do you feel about the money spent in a latrine? Is it a problem?
- ii. What do you feel about cleaning a latrine? Is that a problem?

- F.2.c latrine problem  
 1 Yes  0 No
- F.2.c.i latrine money  
 1 Yes  0 No
- F.2.c.ii latrine cleaning  
 1 Yes  0 No

d. How do you imagine a latrine?

- i. What is in a cheap latrine?
- ii. What is the difference between a cheap latrine and an expensive latrine?
- iii. Between a small pit and a bit pit, which is more pure according to you?
- iv. How much does it cost to make an expensive latrine, and how much does it cost to make a cheap latrine?

F.2.01 time: \_\_\_ : \_\_\_



	Fancy	Cheap
Cost		
Pit-size		
Other different things		
Time for pit to fill		
Pit cleaning		
Problem (if any)		

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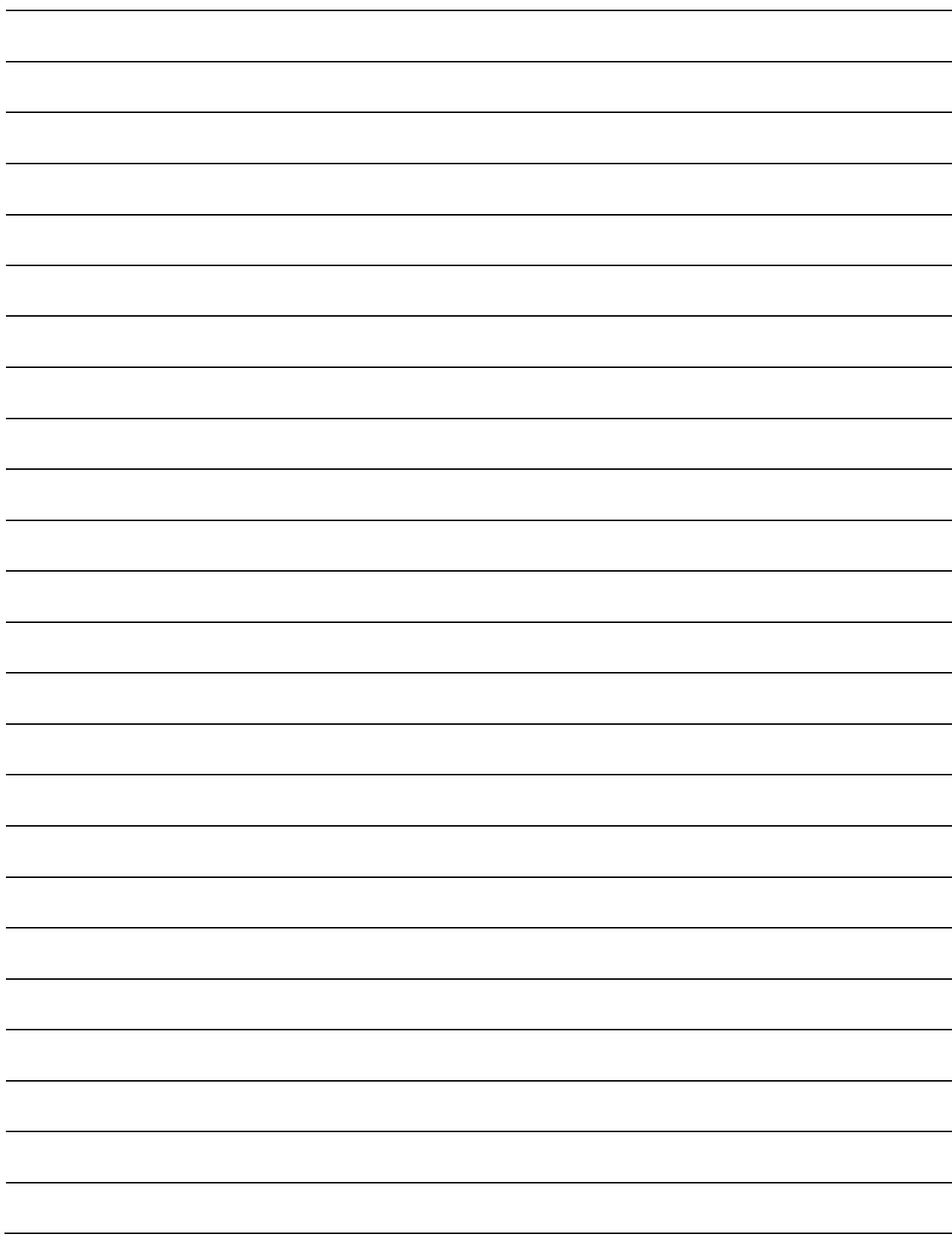
**F3. Social influence & wrap-up (Instruction: Ask all relevant questions.)**

F.3.01 time: \_\_\_ : \_\_\_

I have seen that in <\_\_\_\_\_> some people poop in the open and some people use a latrine. What do you think, why do they do that?

**(Instructions: Let the person talk. Ask follow-up questions if they haven't mentioned the answers).**

- |      |  |         |  |
|------|--|---------|--|
| a.   | Which is better for health, using a latrine or going in the open   | F.3.a   | owner doesn't use  |
| b.   |  |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes                               |
| c.   | Do you know anyone who has a latrine but still poops in the open? Why do they do that?   |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no                                |
| iii. | Where did they get that latrine from? Why is it not used?  | F.3.b   | most people use?   |
| iv.  | How do they use the latrine room?  |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| d.   | Do people in other villages of <_____> mostly use latrines or do people in other villages of <_____> mostly poop in the open?  | F.3.c   | caste member?  |
| e.   | Do people in your caste mostly use a latrine or do they poop in the open?  | F.3.d   | neighbors  |
| f.   | Do people in your neighbourhood use a latrine?   | F.3.e   | headman  |
| g.   | Does your panchayat head use a latrine?  | F.3.f   | city?  |
| h.   | What do people in cities do?   | F.3.g   | good thing?  |
| i.   | Has anyone ever told you that making a latrine would be good thing to do? Who did?   | F.3.h   | religion   |
| j.   | Does your religion say anything about latrines?  |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| k.   | What do you think, between men and women, who use latrines more?   | F.3.j   | kaccha latrine   |
| l.   | Have you ever seen a Kachha latrine? Who uses them? Have you ever seen someone digging a hole and then pooping in it? Or someone has a pucca pit, has a slab over it, has a seat but no superstructure, have you seen anyone using such a latrine? |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
| m.   | Do your in-laws have a latrine in their house? Did they have one before marriage and did they use it then too?   | F.3.j.1 | latrine  |
|      |  |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |
|      |  | F.3.j.2 | used the latrine   |
|      |  |         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 yes <input type="checkbox"/> 0 no |



G		Event inventory (ask all, for switchers and non-switchers)	
G.1	Has any of this happened in your house in the last ten years?		
a	Government latrine scheme	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
b	Someone's marriage in the house	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
c	Someone old in the family who was sick, because of which they had to be assisted in cleaning themselves	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
H Assets and conclusion			
H.1	<b>Interviewer checkpoint: Stop recorder and record time.</b>		
H.2	Will you tell me if you have _____ in your house?		
a	Mobile मोबाइल	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
b	Electricity बिजली	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
c	Radio रेडियो	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
d	Television टीवी	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
e	Fan पंखा	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
f	Bicycle साइकिल	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
g	motorcycle/scooter मोटरसाइकिल/स्कूटर	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
h	Car गाडी	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
i	pair of shoes for everyone/सबके लिए एक जोड़ी जूते	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
j	Chair कुर्सी	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
k	gas stove गैस का चूल्हा	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
l	pressure cooker कूकर	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
m	Pacca kitchen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
n	Pacca bathroom	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	
H.3	<i>(Observe)</i>		
a	Floor फर्श	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 pucca <input type="checkbox"/> 0 kaccha	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 both
b	Walls दीवार	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 pucca <input type="checkbox"/> 0 kaccha	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 both
c	Roof छत	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 pucca <input type="checkbox"/> 0 kaccha	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 both
H.4	Religion धर्म:	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Hindu <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Muslim <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Christian <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Sikh	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 Buddhist <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Jain <input type="checkbox"/> 7 other/no religion <input type="checkbox"/> 9 not an answer
H.5	caste name जाति का नाम:		
H.6	caste type जाति का प्रकार:		
	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 ST आदिवासी	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 SC दलित/हरिजन	
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 OBC पिछड़े	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 other general अन्य सामान्य	
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 Brahmin ब्राह्मण	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 something else कुछ और	
	Thanks a lot for talking to me. I enjoyed a lot, talking to you about these things. I have learnt a lot for my study, this will help me a lot. <b>ASK TO TAKE A PHOTO OF THE LATRINE AS YOU GO.</b>		
H.7	Can I take a picture of your latrine?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 N	